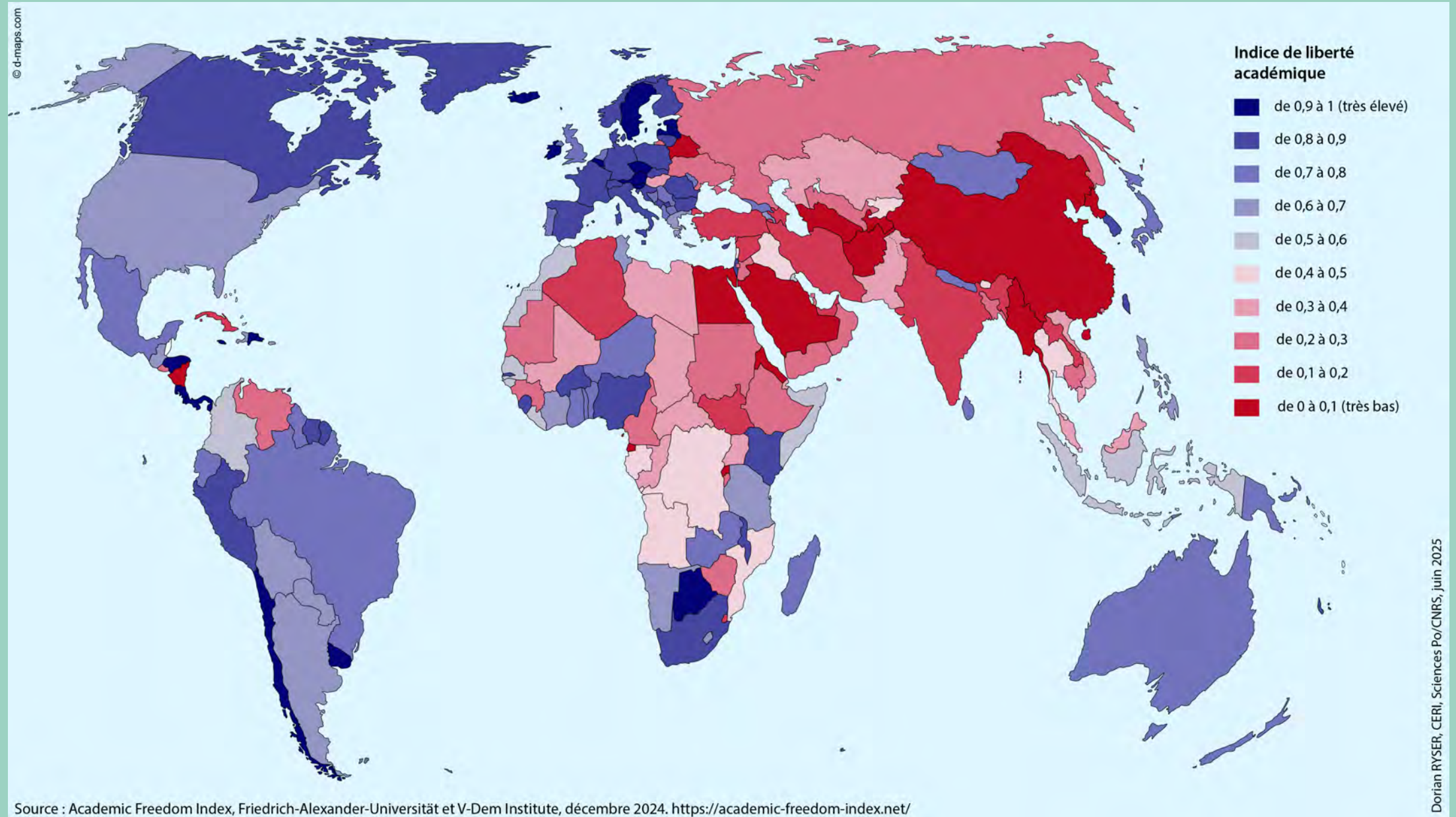


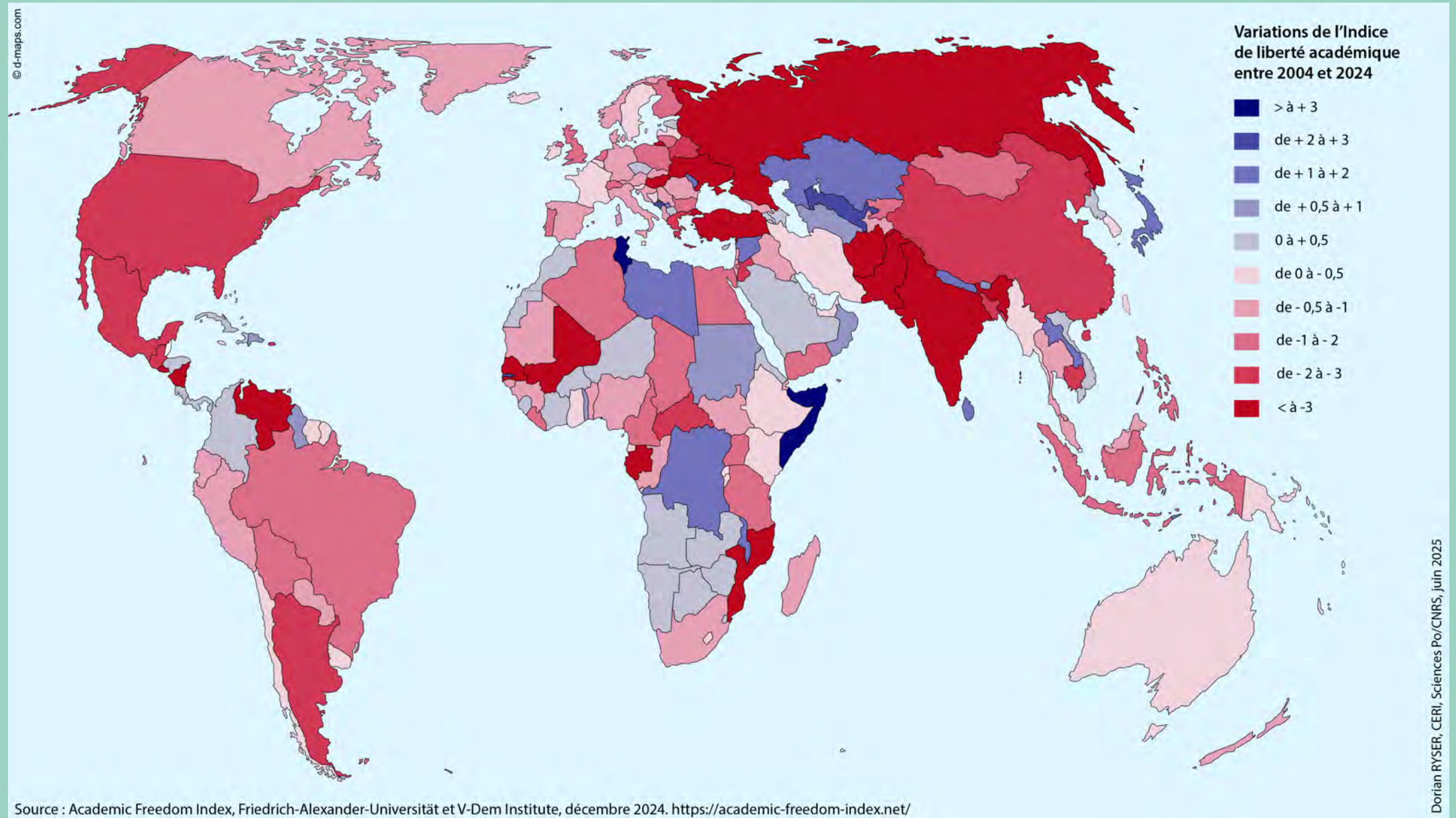
Stéphanie Balme

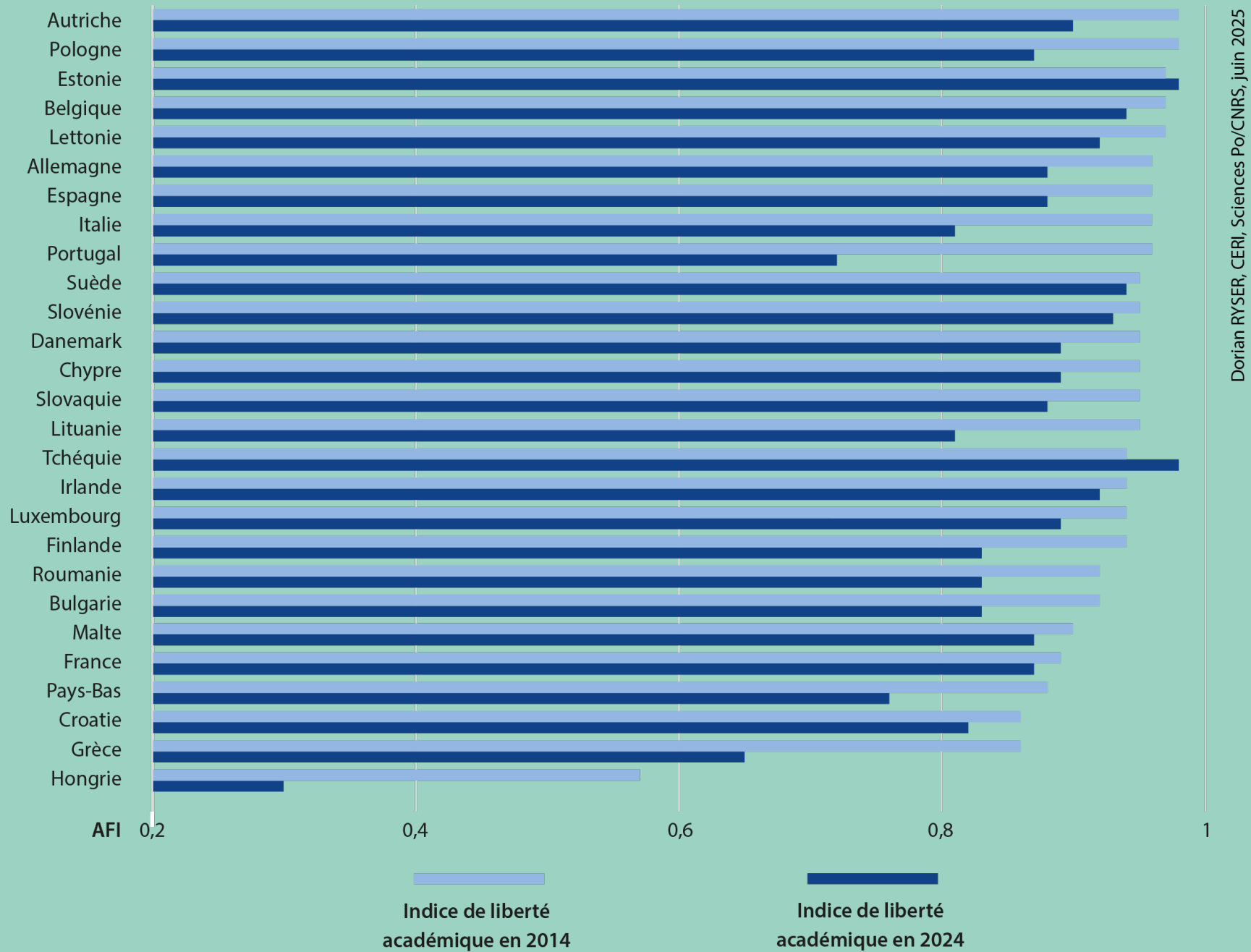
*Researcher and professor,
Director of the Centre for International Studies (CERI) at
Sciences Po, and a specialist in science diplomacy*

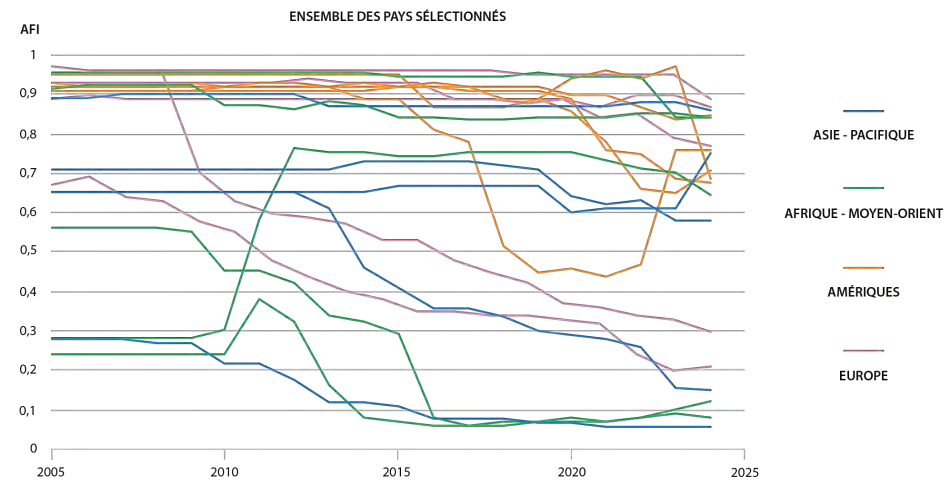
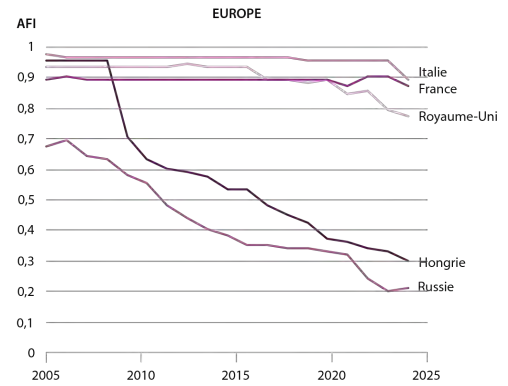
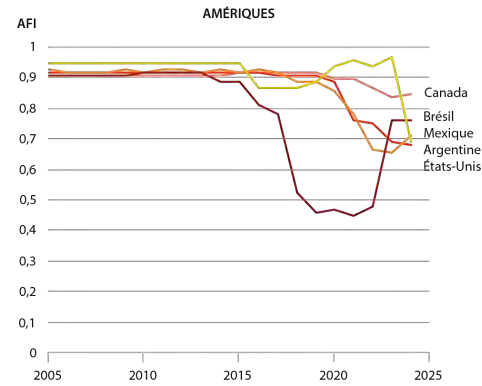
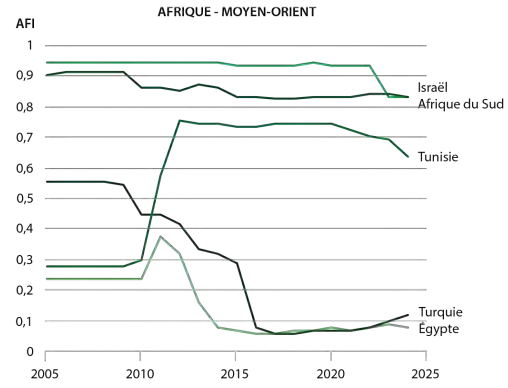
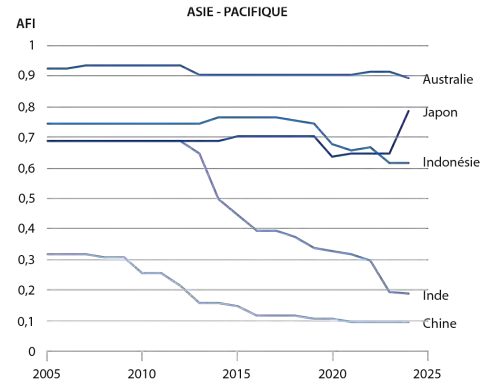
Academic Freedom Index (AFI)



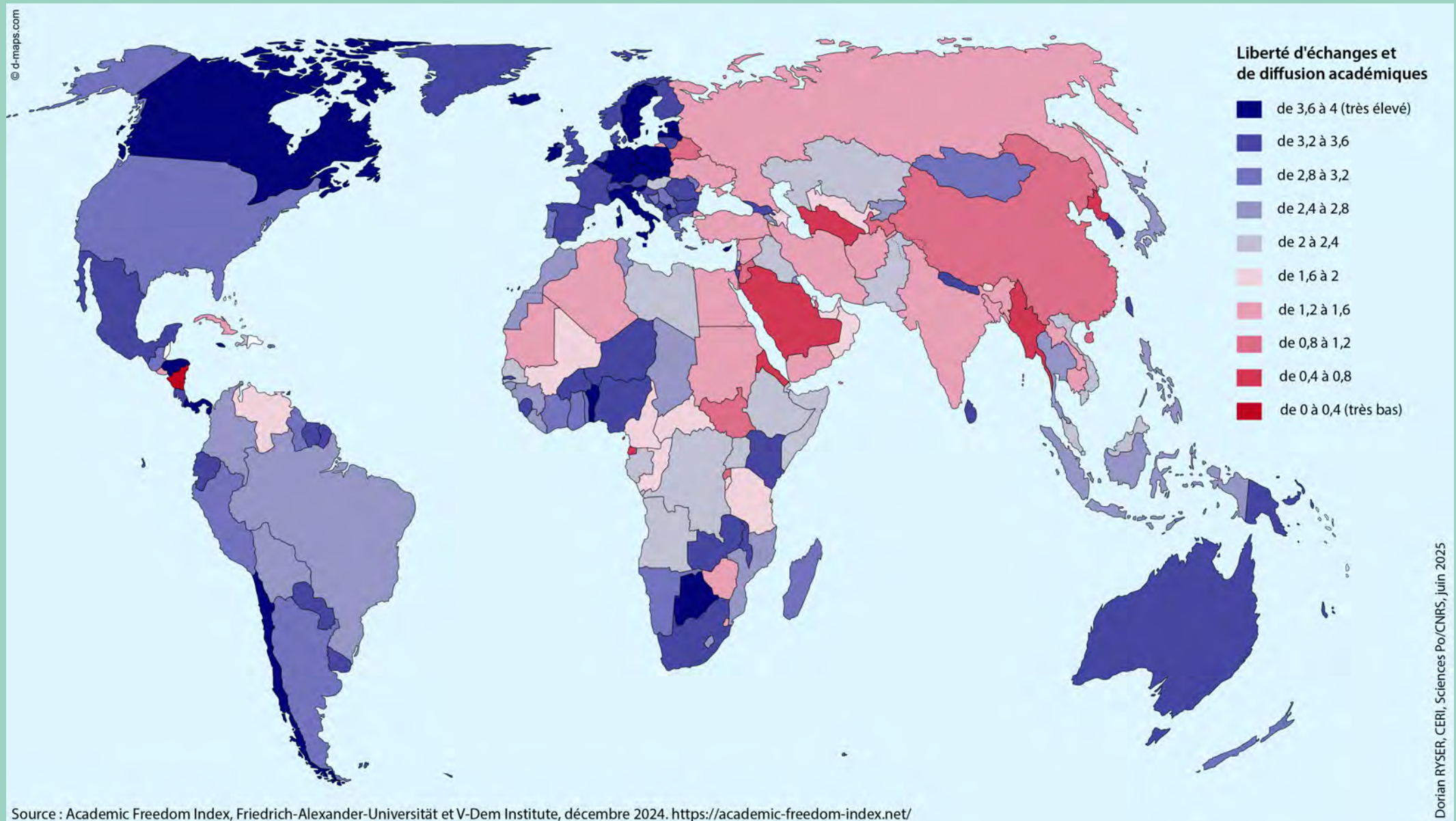
Change in the Academic Freedom Index between 2004 and 2024



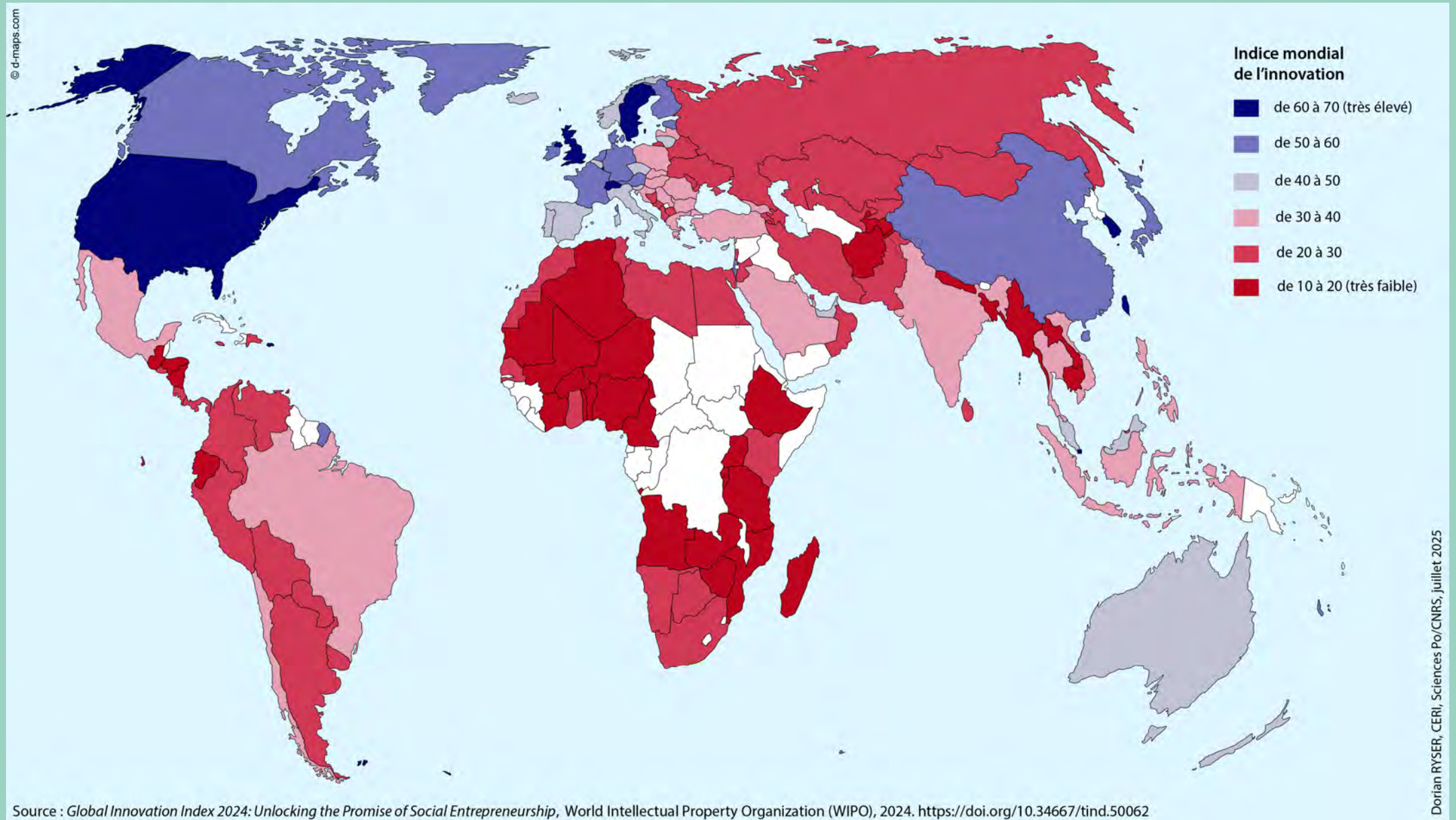


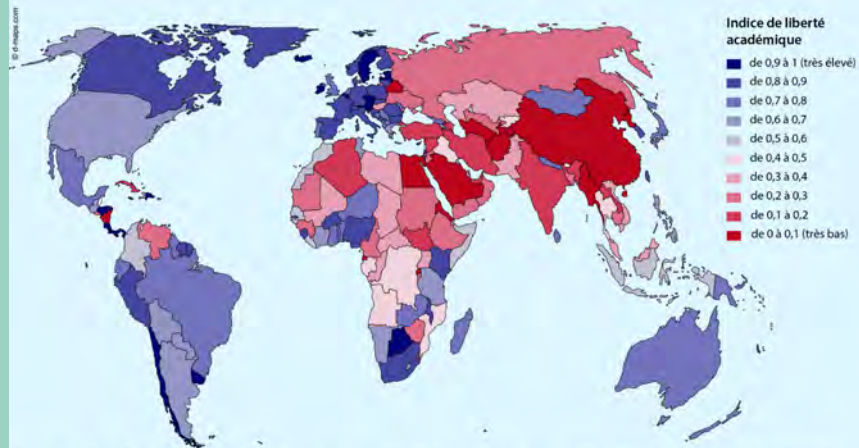


Freedom of academic exchange and dissemination

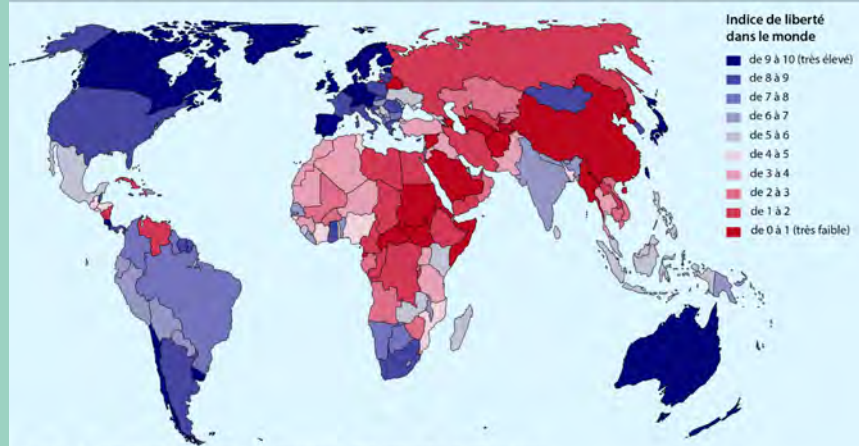


Global Innovation Index

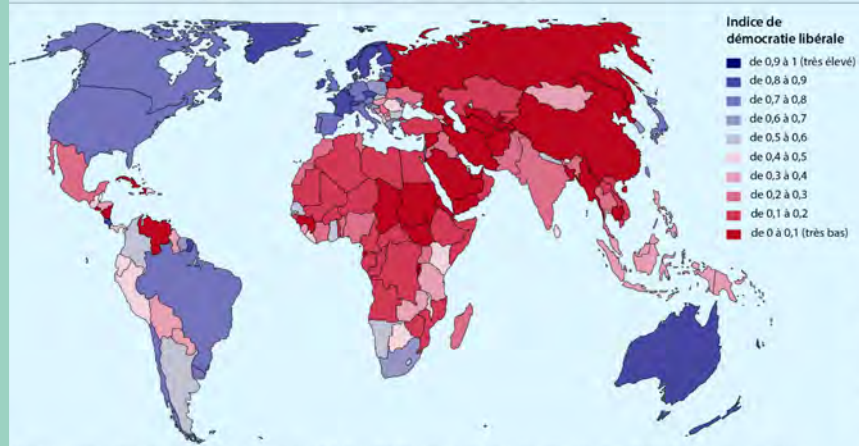




Source : Academic Freedom Index, Friedrich-Alexander-Universität et V-Dem Institute, décembre 2024. <https://academic-freedom-index.net/>



Source : The Freedom in the World report, Freedom House, 2025. <https://freedomhouse.org/>



Source : Liberal democracy Index, Democracy Report, V-Dem Institute, 2025. <https://www.v-dem.net/publications/democracy-reports/>

Dorian ROSE, CERI, Sciences Po-CNRS, juillet 2025

Academic Freedom Index (AFI)

Freedom in the World

Liberal Democracy Index (LDI)